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2013



MUTAH UNIVERSITY

Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة

عمادة الدراسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)


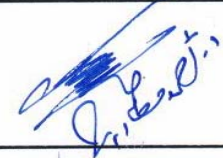
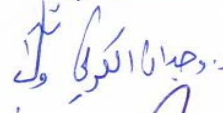

قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالبة حنان خلف الرنتيسي الموسومة بـ:

السيطرة الدماغية ونمط التعلم وعلاقتها بالتفكير ما وراء المعرفي لدى طلاب
جامعة مؤتة (دراسة تنبؤية)

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في علم النفس التربوي.

القسم: علم النفس.

التوقيع	التاريخ	
	2013/12/31	أ.د. فؤاد طه الطلافحة مشرفاً ورئيساً
	2013/12/31	د. أحمد جبريل المطارنة عضواً
	2013/12/31	د. وجدان خليل الكركي عضواً
	2013/12/31	د. جعفر كامل الربابعة عضواً

رئيس عميد الدراسات العليا

د. علي الضمور



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4		5.1
6		6.1
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7		1.2
44		2.2
44		2.2.1
49		2.2.2
56		:
56		1.3
56		2.3
57		3.3

66	4.3
66	5.3
67	:
67	1.4
81	2.4
83	
94	

56	()	1
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57	()	2
	()	
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77	(X ²)	15

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79 () 17

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28	Herrmann	7
34		8
59		9

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98

101

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2013

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(749)

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$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

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Abstract

Brain Control, learning style and their relationship to metacognition thinking of students at Mu'tah University (predictive study)

Hanan Al Rantisi

Mu'tah University , 2013

The current study aimed at revealing the relationship of each of the control brain and learning styles in the level of metacognition thinking among the students of Mu'tah University, and determining the predictability of the level of metacognition thinking through the control brain and learning styles of the students. To achieve the objectives of the study, three scales were to be applied as follows: Control brain scale, learning styles scale and metacognition thinking scale, its validity and reliability have been verified, They were applied on a sample consisted of 749 male and female students of the university student , were selected in the manner stratified randomly , and the study found a set of recommendations , the most notably were :

The presence of statistically significant differences between the three types of control brain (left , right and integrated), and pattern control brain prevailing among the students of the University of Muta is a style complementary , and the presence of statistically significant differences between the four learning styles, where the pattern was convergent style most common , it turned out that the level of metacognition thinking among the students came high, and the results indicated The presence of correlative and positive relationship statistically significant between the variable control brain and learning styles with level of metacognition thinking among the students. Also it was shows as well as the lack of differences in the degree of common patterns of control brain at the University of Mutah attributed to gender , while showing the existence of differences in the degree of prevalence patterns control stroke attributable to specialize, and in favor of scientific disciplines , also show a statistically significant difference at the level of significance ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) in the level of metacognition thinking of the students attributed to specialize in the interest of scientific disciplines , and the existence of differences at the level of metacognition thinking of the students attributed to gender in favor of males .

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(2005)

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.(1987)

2007) ()
.(Van Cleaf & Schkade, 1989

(2009)

:

.(2002)

: **2.1**

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$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

.7

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: 3.1

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: 4.1

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: 5.1

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:

.(Diane,2005)

(Kolb, 1984)

:

(Marzano, 1998)

.

: **6.1**

2014/ 2013

.

(4)

: 1.2
:(The Brain)

" : .
.(53) "

(Nervous system) 1

.(Nervous)

(Spinal cord)

(Human brain)

(Synapse)

.(Anderson, 1990)

(Stimulus)

(Nerve impulses Receives)

(activities of body)

.(Idodo-Umeh, 2009) 1.4

(Cerebrum)

)

(Evolutionary development)

.(Kim, 1995) (

:

(Forebrain)

:

.(

)

(Cerebrum) : .

%85

(Corpus collosum)

()

(Frontal

(Lobes)

41 lobe)

22 (Temporal lobe)

19 (Partial lobe)

18 (Occipital lobe)

(Screw cerebral) (Cerebral cortex)

4.5 1.5

(Cerebral cortex)

(Mental treatment)

(Cyric)

convolution

(Cerebral cortex)

(1977)

() (Complex mental activities)

(Right hemisphere)

(left hemisphere)

(The left side)

(2004)

(The right side)

Sensory)

(Motion Control)

(information

(Sensory data)

Associative)

(Motor functions)

.(Spitz, 2001; Kimura, 1985) (Area

:

(Idodo-Umeh, 2009)

(Memory)

(Center Awareness)

.1

Translator for)

(Control)

(Intelligence)

.(Sensations

.(Voluntary actions Center)

.2

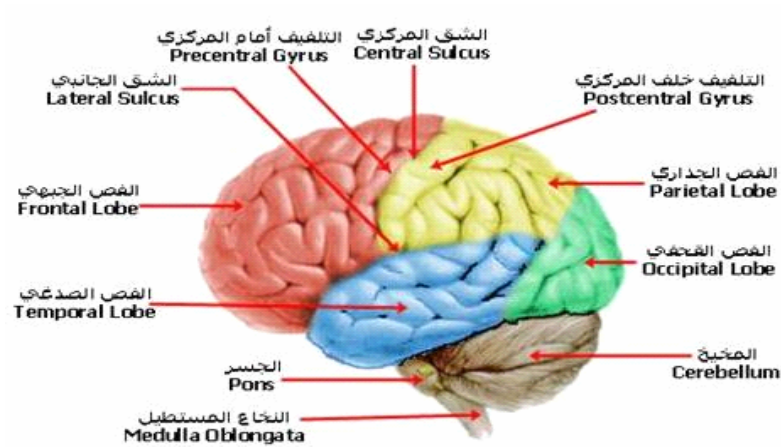
(The collection of information)

.3

(coded information)

()

()



(1)

()

:

(Hypothalamus)

(Thalamus)

(Messages nerve)

To)

(Awareness and Vigilance cases)

(Motivation)

.(feel the pain

Emotional)

.(2007) (behavior

:(Limbic system)

.(2007)

:(Midbrain)

:

(2007) (Audio and visual sensations)

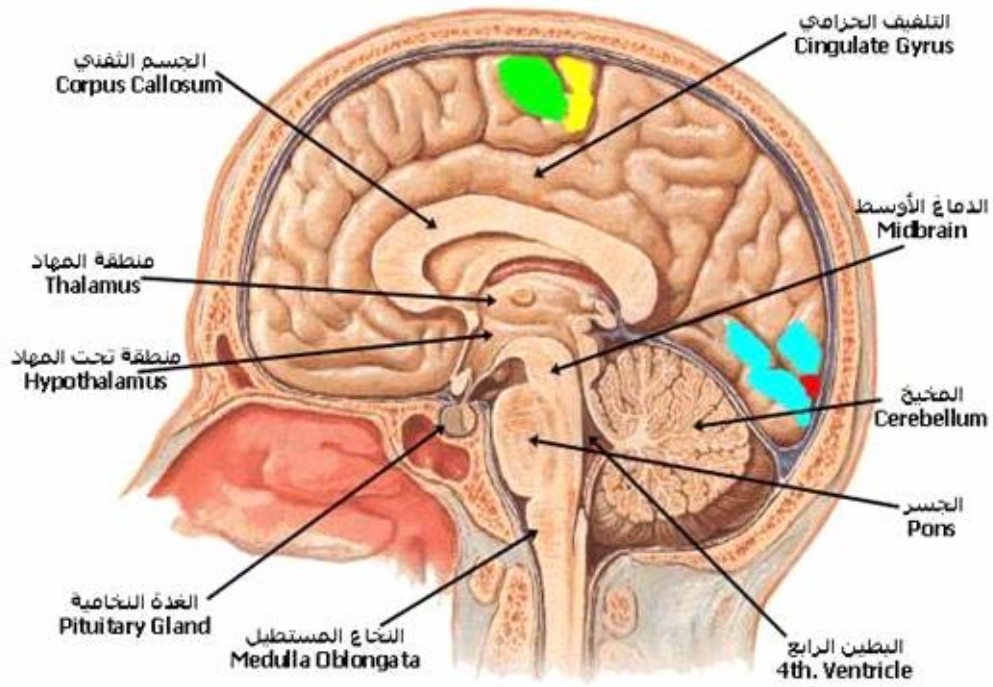
:(hind brain) :

organization of) : (Cerebellum) .
(Body balance) (voluntary movements)

:(pons) .

:(Medulla oblongata) .

(2007))



(2)

:(Theories of brain)

.(Willman & Tan, 1981)

:

:(Paul Maclean, 1952)

:

()

()

.(2007)

بروسنة الفكر 1 - HBD

نموذج ماكلين الثلاثي

الدماغ العقلي: التفكير، التصور، التعلم

دماغ الثدييات: الشعور، المهارات اللطيفة
الشم، الذوق، الانفعال

دماغ الزواحف: الحاجات البيولوجية
الطعام والشراب
الأمن والسلامة
الجنس

أوضح بول ماكلين في السبعينات أن دماغ الإنسان يتكون من ثلاثة أدمغة هي:
دماغ الزواحف، دماغ الثدييات، والدماغ الإنساني العاقل.

Slide 16 Copyright ©1999 by M A. Tikvity 1999 - 2005 بروسنة الفكر 1 - صدى الحقوق محفوظة - لا يمكن النسخ

(3)

:(Spilt Brain)

:

(Julian Janes)

"main mind"

.(Britt, 2009)

"god min"

)

(1970)

(1989)

Sperry, Ryan & Roig,)

(1993

.(Sperry, et. al, 1993)

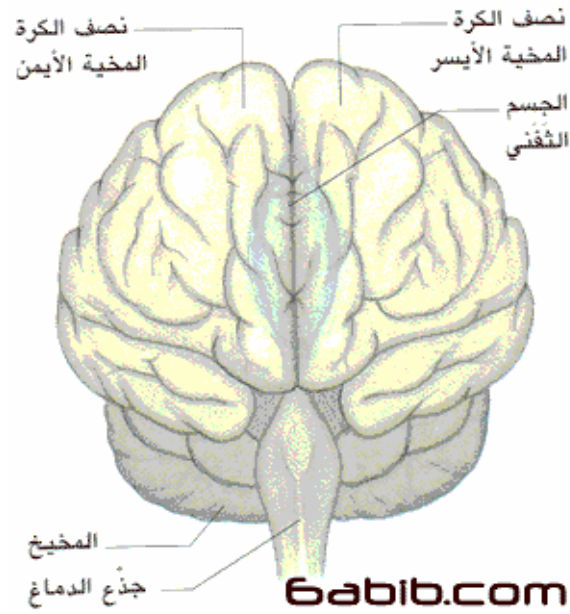
Hellinge,)

.(1993

(Roubinek, Gates & Bell, 1987)

Haltman)

.(& Petty, 1999



(4)

:(Two Cerebral Hemispheres)

:

(1998)

Robert &)

(Gazzanige, 2002)

.(Britt, 2009

(not identical)

.(Reynolds, Kaltsounis & Torrance, 1979)

(Nishizawa, 1994)

.(Alioti. Innovation, 1981)

(Analysis)

(Kaltsounis, 1979)

(Phonetic)

(Logical)

(Fiction)

.(Kaltsounis, 1979)

(Analytical and

(totalitarian)

Sequential)

(interaction)

(Integration)

.(1995)

(Cerebral Hemispheres Tow)

(Experience)

(serial and computational)

(logical operations)

()

.(Kaltsounis, 1979) ()

(Affective functions)

:(The Holonomic Brain theory) :
(Karl Pribrin)
(David Bohm)

.(Albaily, 1996; Toombs, 1981)

.(Micheal & Kim, 1995)

.(Nishizawa, 1994)

)

.(1987

(1988)

Excelling)

(Johan, 2003)

.(mentally

(1999)

.(1999)

.(1995)

:(Brain Control)

.(Farrell, 1992) (Learning Style)

(1995)

(functions)

(thinking)

(Learning)

.(Jansen, 2001)

(Learning style)

.(Linder, 1991)

(learning – process of teaching)

educational)

–

(The process

evaluation)

(thought patterns)

.(Jensen, 2001)

(methods

:(The concept of brain control)

.(1990)

(Torance, 1987)

(Activities satiric)
 .(Active language) (Innovative)
 (1988)
 (Stirring voluntary)
 (Sensory knowledge)
 .(Stirring force)
 (Sperry, 1993)
 ()
 storage (reception) (Information processing)
 . retrieval
 :(Hemispheric Preferences Style)
 (physiological) (Neural)
 (Sonnier, 1991) .(psychological)
 (hemispheric preferences)
 (Individual differences)
 (Analytical thinking)
 (Asymmetries) (Optical processors)
 .(O'Boyle, 1986)
 ()
 .(Hellige & O'Boyle, 1989)
 .(Schkade & Van, 1989)

.(Zalewski, Yachimowicz & Sink, 1992)

(Goleman, 1976)

:

:(**Torrance theory**)

:

.(Rockensteinl & Torrance, 1988)

.(8-5)

(10-9)

(Annett, 1985)

(harm)

(Haltman & Petty, 1991)

Environmental

factor

.(Belger, 1993)

()

:

.(Barrett, 1988)

.1

.2

.(Nishizawa, 1994)

(Kummerow, 1989)

Hillix,)

.(Mott, Lynes & Brown, 1987

.(Linville & Molfese, 1986)

(Isaacs & Payne, 1987)

.

.(Kutlu & Tan, 1992)

-

.

.(Torrance, 1987)

Herrman Brain Dominance Model)

:

(Instrument

:

(Remembering names)

:

:

(Instruction responding to verbal)

(regularity in the experimentation)

(stability)

(learning and thinking)

stimulus)

(logical thinking)

(regulation)

(seriousness)

(Verbal

(sensible thinking)

(Planning)

.

(Remember faces)

:

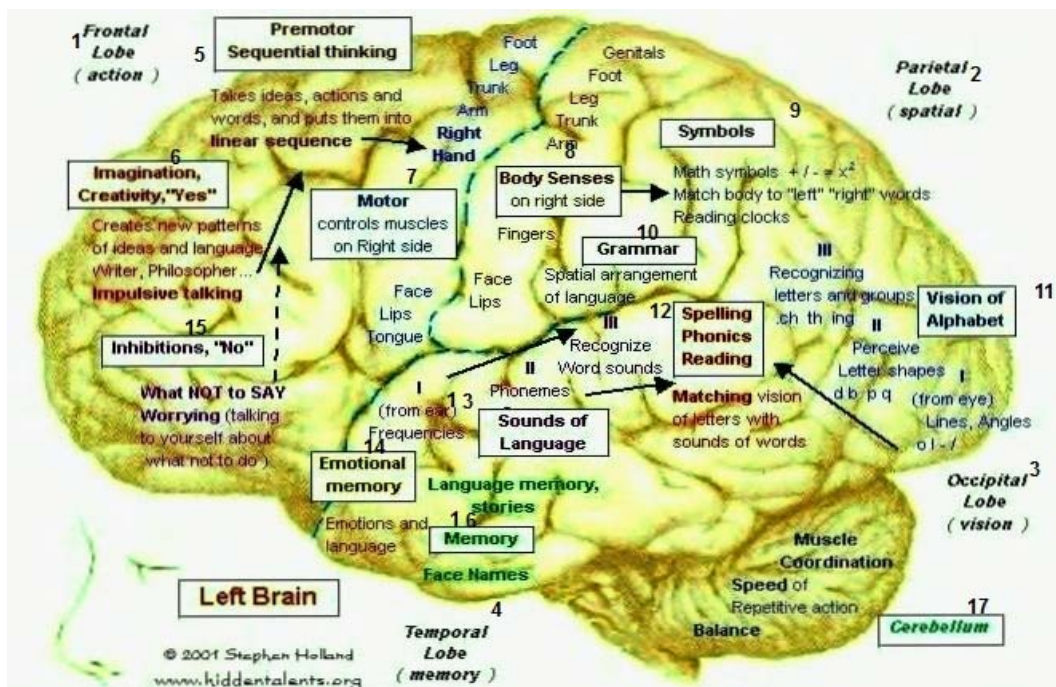
:

(unsteadiness)

(Body language)

(emotional stimuli)

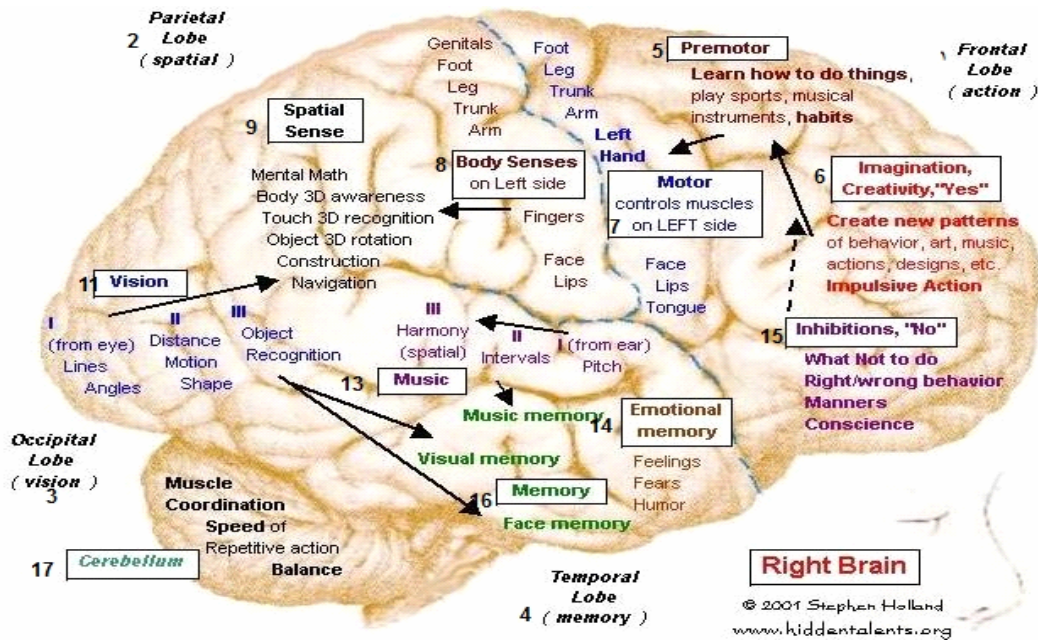
(unreality)



(5)

(Holland, 2001)

- Frontal Lobe(action) .() .1
- parietal Lobe(spatial) () .2
- Occipital Lobe (vision) .() .3
- Emotional Lobe(memory) .() .4
- Primary motor and serial thinking. .5
- .(Imagination and creativity (Yes))..() .6
- Motor . .7
- Senses of the body on the right side. .8
- Symbols . .9
- Grammar and rules. .10
- .Vision of alphabet . .11
- .Pronunciation, music, reading . .12
- Sounds of the language . .13
- Emotional memory. .14
- .(Inhibition (not).() .15
- . Memory. .16
- Cerebellum. .17



(Holland, 2001)

- Frontal Lobe(action) .() .1
- parietal Lobe(spatial) .() .2
- Occipital Lobe (vision) .() .3
- Emotional Lobe(memory).() .4
- Primary motor and serial thinking. .5
- .(magination and creativity (Yes).() .6
- Motor. .7
- Senses of the body on the lift side. .8
- Spatial Sense. .9
- Vision. .10
- . Music. 13 .12 .11
- Emotional memory. .14
- Inhibition. .15
- . Memory. .16
- Cerebellum. .17

: :
 .(1982)
 .(Brain Theory Whole)
 () ()
 (sympathetic) (abstraction)

Herrmann, 1995; Adams,):

(2003
External Learning () A
 :
 : (1995)
 . Theoretical intellectual analytical
 :

.(Herrmann, 1995)
 (Adams, 2003)

.(Statistics)

) **Procedural Learning** **B**

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.(Herrmann, 1995)

.(Adams, 2003)

) **Interactive Learning** **C**

:(

Stir enthusiasm

The ability to persuasion

(sharing)

.(Adams, 2003) (value)

(body language)

.(Adams, 2003)

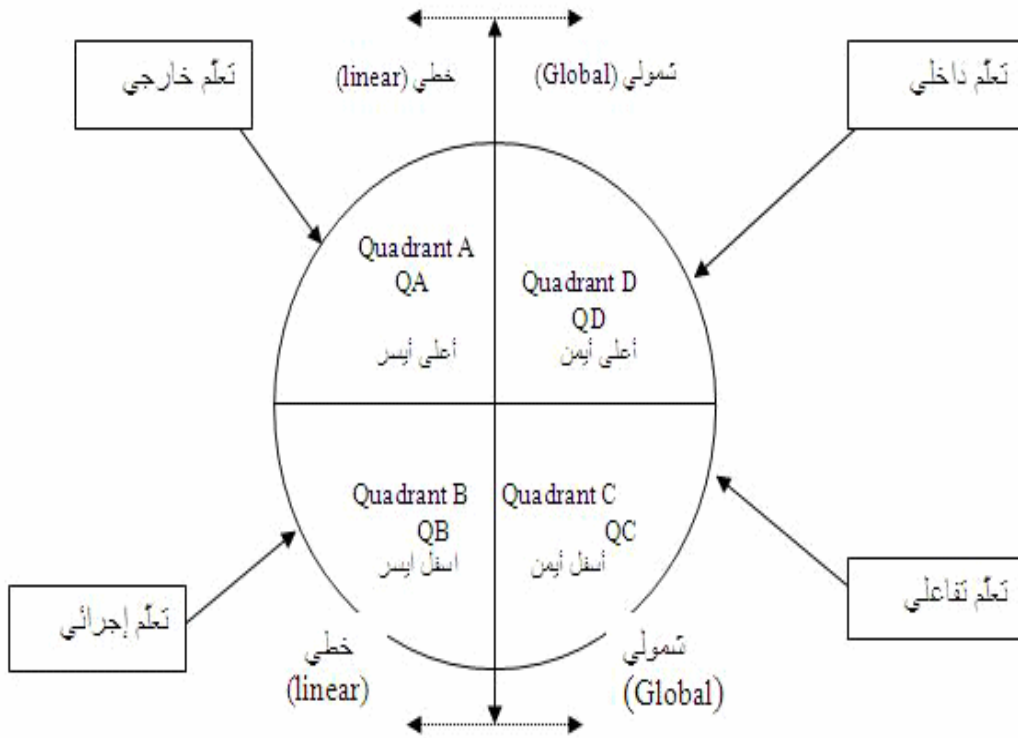
:(

) **Internal Learning** **D**

principles Ideas and

(Adams, 2003)

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(7)

Herrmann

(Maree & Steyn, 2003)

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:(Left brain, cerebral) "	"	.1
:(Left brain, Limbic) "	"	.2
:(Right brain, Limbic) "	"	.3
.(Right brain, Cerebral) "	"	.4

.(Smith, 1985; Miller, 1990; Mckeachie, 1986)

:(Importance of controlling brain)

:

	:(Restak, 2003)	
	(Neurologist)	.1
	(Psychologist)	.2
Processing of)	(Perception)	
	(Learning style) (Information)	
	(Educators)	.3
	(Sousa, 2001)	

(Herman, 2002)

.(Brain Dominance)

(Sousa, 2001)

(Hopper, 1992)

(Smith, 1984)

(McCarthy, 1996)

Learning style

.(NCATE, 1999)

(keef, 2000)

(Kananrk, 2001)

(Tudor, 1999)

(1997)

" (2008)

(2007) "

":(Kinsella)

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:(learning styles s Classifications)

(Kolb's classification)

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:(2005)
:(concrete experience) -
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:(respective observation) -

:(abstract conceptualization) -

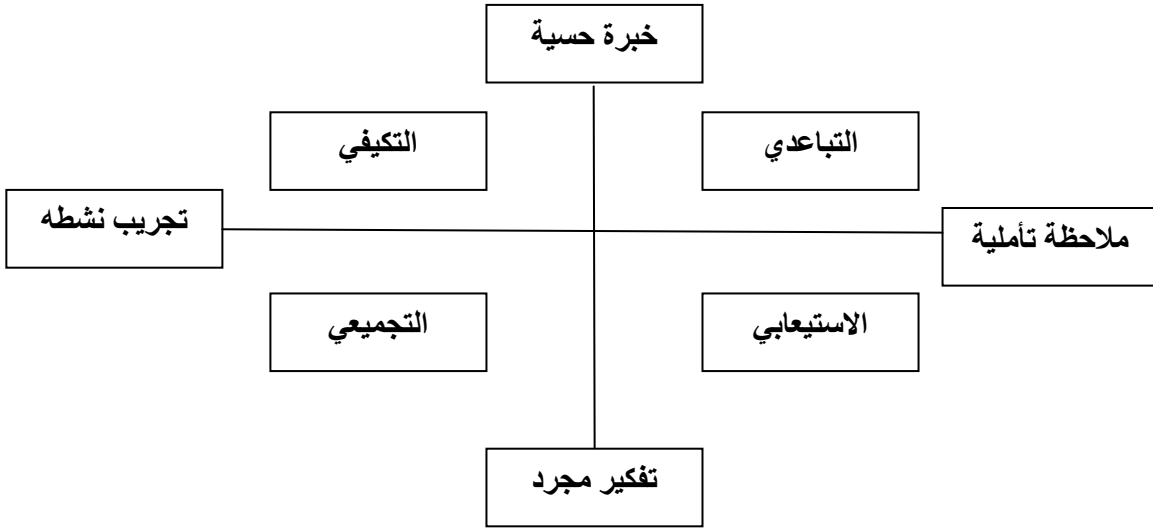
:(active experimentation) -

:(2005)
: (Convergent Style) .

: (Diverger style) .

:(Assimilator Style)

:(Accommodator Styie)



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:(McCarthy)

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2008

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:(2011

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.(1994

"Brain-Based Learning"

Cain &)

(Cain, 1994

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.(1995

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2006)

.(Anita & Kitchens, 1991 1998 1995

(2009)

.(Torranc, 1979)

:(The concept of metacognition)

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" Flavell

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1985

.Thinking in thinking "

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.(1999)

.(2005)

(Koch, 2001)

(2003)

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(Zander & Scar, 1984)

(Koch, 2001)

) (Ponds and Ponds, 1992)

.(2004

(Wilson, 1998)

(Anderson, 2002)

(Koch, 2001)

(2005)

(2005)

(Awareness Self)

.(2002)

(Components of the metacognition

(Flavell, 1979, 1985)

:thinking)

:

(Metacognitive knowledge)

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:

Knowledge of the person variables :

knowledge of the required variables

knowledge of strategic variables :

·
(knowledge of experiences) :

·
(metacognitive and the theory of both sides of the brain):

.(2008) .

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(2003) "

.(2002) :

.1

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Importance of metacognition)

:(thinking

(Graham, 1997)

Costa and)

(Kallick, 2001

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(Forbes-Resha,1982)

31

(Cipes,1987)

63

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12

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23

(Soliman,1989)

400

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(Al Biali , 1993)

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(Frohlich.et.al, 2003)

226

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(1983) -

(187)

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(2001)

(429)

.
(2003)

(475)

(2003)

(170)

(Zainal, Shuib & Othman, 2004)

(30)

QA

QD

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(453)

(2009)

1291

(2009)

(80)

(2009)

(490) ()

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(2011)

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753

2010/2009

16

QB

QA

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82

: **2.2.2**

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201

(Loo,2004)

88

113

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(Wang, Wang, Wang & Hung, 2006)

(455)

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(Byrnes,2010)

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(Duman,2010)

(68=)

(Caglayan,2011)

206

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(2011)

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2011/2010

172

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(Romainville,1994)

(35)

(Coriage & Yore,1996)

(532)

.(Koch,2001)

(64)

(34 30)

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(2002)

" "

48 48) (96)

" " (

(2008)

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(60)

(2011)

(701)

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(Frohlich.et.al,2003)

(2001) (1983)
(Al Biali) (2007) (2003)

(Cipes,1987) 2004

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Al Bily

(Soliman,1989)

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Coriage &)

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(Yore,1996

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1.3

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(3425) (6655)

) (3230)

(9883) (

(5160) (4723)

.(2013/2012)

(1)

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8148	4723	3425
8390	5160	3230
16538	9883	6655

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2.3

(749)

(378) (371) (%4.5)

(472)

(277)

	(2)	.			
.()	()		
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())			
<hr/>					
	50.5	378			
	49.5	371			
	100.0	749			
	37.0	277			
	63.0	472			
	100.0	749			
<hr/>					

: 3.3

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.(1996)

(4)

(Feeling)

(Doing)

(Thinking)

(Watching)

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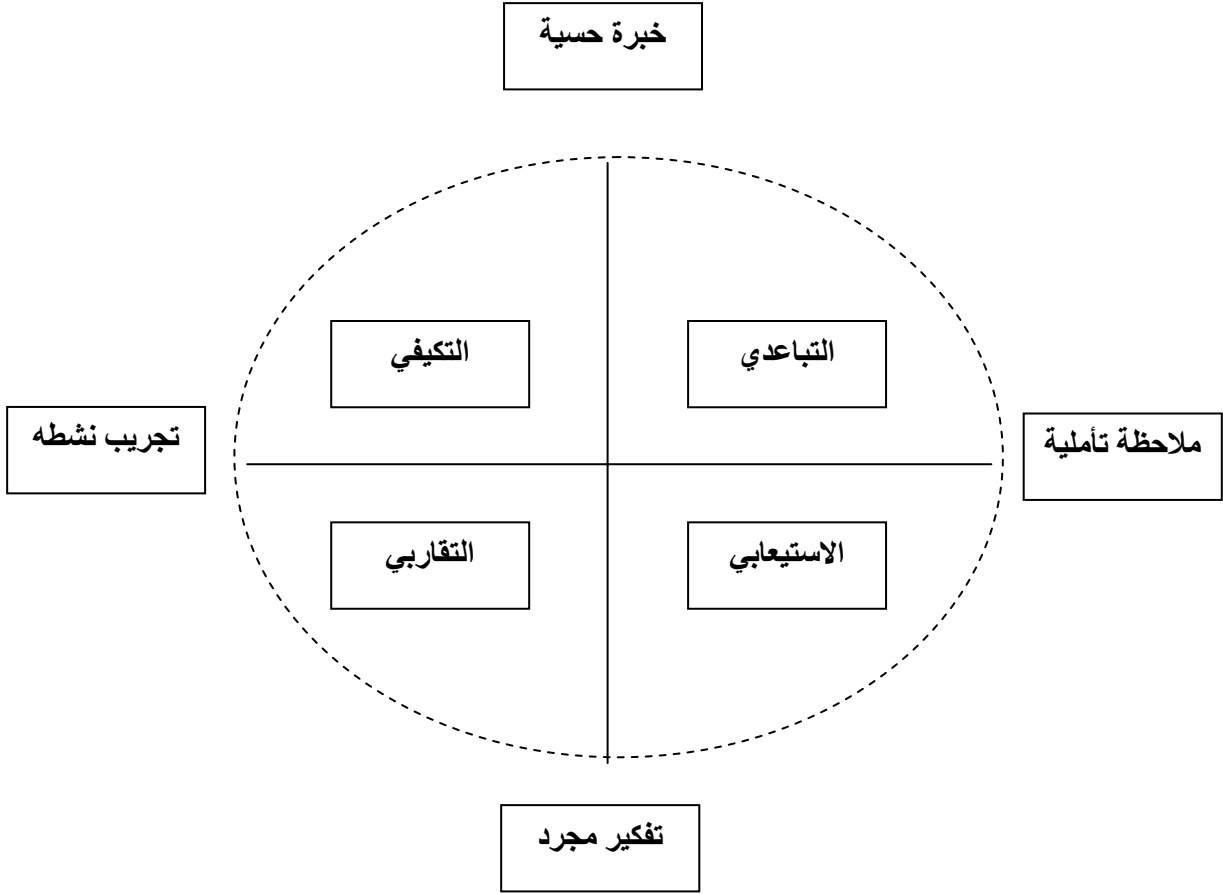
" . "

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" . "

(-)

(-)

(9)



(9)

:
(1993)

(6)

(%73)

(1996)

(103)

Kappa
(3.26)

(9)

(0.24)

Kappa

(p<0.05)

(10)

.()

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:(2004)

$$\frac{-}{-1} =$$

(3)

:

(3)

0.69
0.64
0.78
0.74

(Diane, 2005)

() () (21)

(21)

13 9 8 7 4 3 2 1) () .1

(21 20 19 15 14

()

16 12 11 10 6 5) () .2

() (18 17

:

(8-0)

(13-9)

(21-14)

:

:

(10)

(%0.80)

(64)

: (4)

(4)

.555**	15	.543**	8	.467**	1
.301*	16	.546**	9	.335**	2
.420**	17	.451**	10	.343**	3
.434**	18	.461**	11	.332**	4
.401**	19	.478**	12	.399**	5
.311*	20	.527**	13	.325**	6
.312*	21	.367**	14	.583**	7

(4)

.(0.583-0.301)

:

(64=)

(0.78)

.(0.74)

:

:

(2011

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(1994)

(Schraw and Dennison)

:

(42)

12 11 10 9 7 5 3) : (Cognitive Regulation) .1

.(42 41 40 39 34 33 27 25 23 20 19 17

:(Cognitive Knowledge) .2

14 8 6 4 2)

.(36 35 30 29 26 21 15

:(Cognitive Processing) .3

16 13 1)

.(38 37 32 31 28 24 22 18

:

(Schraw and Dennison)

:

(%65)

(Kumar)

(2011)

(0.30)

(10)

(42)

:

(10)

(%0.80)

(64)

: (5)
(5)

.304*	1	.489**	2	.440**	3
.685**	13	.526**	4	.345**	5
.681**	16	.607**	6	.571**	7
.664**	18	.526**	8	.574**	9
.612**	22	.542**	14	.695**	10
.671**	24	.605**	15	.479**	11
.563**	28	.486**	21	.551**	12
.688**	13	.484**	26	.691**	17
.561**	32	.449**	29	.576**	19
.617**	37	.558**	30	.520**	20
.600**	38	.588**	35	.574**	23
		.529**	36	.431**	25
				.649**	27
				.493**	33
				.647**	34
				.652**	39
				.647**	40
				.590**	41
				.397**	42

(5)

.(0.679-0.304)

:
(Schraw and Dennison)

(0.95) (0.91) ()
(Kumar)
()
(0.89) (0.73 0.68 0.80)
:
(2011)
(72)

(49)
.(0.73-0.62)
(64=)

: (6)
(6)

0.84	0.88
0.79	0.78
0.81	0.83
0.92	0.94

	:	4.3
		.1
	.	.2
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	.	.4
		5.3
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		.1
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(Tuckey HSD)		.3
	.(X ²)	.4
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(7)

4.00	11.06
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.(11.06)

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2

				23.2%	174
000	128.70	2	249.7	52.9%	396
				23.9%	179
				100%	749

(8)

(%52.9)

(%23.9)

(%23.2)

()

.(2)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(128.70)

(Frohlich.et.al,2003; Forbes-Resha,1982; **2012**)
) .(Al Biali, 1993
 .(Soliman,1989;2011 ;2009

:

: (9)

(9)

4.01	22.61
3.55	23.32
3.60	22.50
3.95	22.41

(10)

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(10)

2

				19.6	147
				20.3	152
000	99.83	3	149.8	30.8	231
				21.4	160
				7.9	59
				100%	749

(10)

(%30.8)

(%21.4)

()

(%20.3)

(%7.9)

(%19.6)

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

(99.83)

.(3)

(Duman,2010. Wang, Wang, Wang & Hung, 2006; Byrnes,2010)
 .(Caglayan,2011;2011)

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(11)

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(11)

3	.81	3.66
2	.76	3.68
1	.86	3.71
-	.75	3.68

(11)

(3.68)

() (0.75)
(3.71)
(0.86)
(0.81) (3.67)

(2011)

(2008)

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(12)

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(12)

	()	beta		B		
.000	40.691		.078	3.159		
.000	7.169	.254	.007	.047	.064	.254

(12)

(%6.4)

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(2009)

(2003)

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(13)

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	()	beta	B			
.096	1.667		.548	.914		
.000	4.647	.213	.009	.040		
.002	3.102	.124	.008	.026	.034	.186
.001	3.458	.143	.009	.030		
.001	3.329	.141	.008	.027		

(13)

(%3.4)

نوعين التفكير التقاربي والتفكير التباعدي

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() ()

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(X²)

: (14)

(14)

(X²)

		X ²						
			174	49.4%	86	50.6%	88	
.991	.018	2	396	49.7%	197	50.3%	199	
			179	49.2%	88	50.8%	91	

(14)

.(0.991) (0.018)=X²

()

()

. ()
 (Soliman,1989)
 ()
 .
 (2001)
 ()
 . ()
 (2009)
 . ()
 (Al Biali , 1993;2009)
 . ()
 (2004) Jensen
 : :
 (X²)
 : (15) ()

		(15)				(X ²)	
		X ²					
		174	78.2%	136	21.8%	38	
.000	37.125	2	396	56.1%	222	43.4%	174
		179	63.7%	114	36.3%	65	

(15)

(37.125)

(2009)

()

(2009)

(2007)

(2001)

(2003)

(1983)

(Forbes-Resha,1982)

:

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

()

()

: (16) ()

()

(16)

()

378	.77	3.72
371	.71	3.64
277	.75	3.76
472	.74	3.64

(16)

()

()

: (17)

(17)

() ()

.039	4.259	2.350	1	2.350	()
.027	4.916	2.713	1	2.713	()
.072	3.256	1.797	1	1.797	
		.552	745	411.121	()
			748	416.811	

(17)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.027) =

(4.916) = ()

(14)

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

(14) (0.039)= (4.259) =()
) ()
. (0.072)= (3.256) =() (

(Garcia,1994)

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(Theodosion et al.,

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